# STEEL SHOT SCREEN ANALYSIS (SAE J444)

| ASTM<br>mesh<br>No. | Opening | Shot Number |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|---------------------|---------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                     | mm      | 5780        | 2660     | S550     | S460     | 5390     | 5330     | 5280     | 5230     | 5170     | 5110     | 870      |
| 7                   | 2.83    | All pass    |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 8                   | 2.38    |             | Allipass |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 10                  | 2.00    | %85 min     |          | All pass | All pass |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 12                  | 1.68    | %97 min     | %85 min  |          | %5 max   | All pass |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| 14                  | 1.41    |             | %97 min  | %85 min  |          | %5 max   | All pass |          |          |          |          |          |
| 16                  | 1.19    |             |          | %97 min  | %85 min  |          | %5 max   | All pass |          |          |          |          |
| 18                  | 1.00    |             |          |          | %96 min  | %85 min  |          | %5 max   | All pass |          |          |          |
| 20                  | 0.84    |             |          |          |          | %96 min  | %85 min  |          | %10 max  | All pass |          |          |
| 25                  | 0.71    |             |          |          |          |          | %96 min  | %85 min  |          | %10 max  |          |          |
| 30                  | 0.60    |             |          |          |          |          |          | %96 min  | %85 min  |          | All pass |          |
| 35                  | 0.50    |             |          |          |          |          |          |          | %97 min  |          | %10 max  |          |
| 40                  | 0.42    |             |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | %85 min  |          | All pass |
| 45                  | 0.35    |             |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | %97 min  |          | %10 max  |
| 50                  | 0.30    |             |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | %80 min  |          |
| 80                  | 0.18    |             |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | %90 min  | %80 min  |
| 120                 | 0.12    |             |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | %90 min  |
| 200                 | 0.07    |             |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |

<sup>%:</sup> min. and max. cumulative percentages allowed on corresponding screens.

## **DURABILITY TEST K50**

Producer Test Material \$ 390 MTS-Reference LC 390

| <b>Lab. No:</b> 65 r | n/sec |
|----------------------|-------|
| Date: 20.01.2        | 2009  |

| Sample | Density | %Splats | %C    | HV1 | St. Dev. | K 50 | K 100 |
|--------|---------|---------|-------|-----|----------|------|-------|
| 5 390  | 4,50    |         | 0,780 | 479 | 25       | 1444 |       |
| LC 390 | 4,52    |         | 0,099 | 403 | 18       | 2238 |       |

55% better

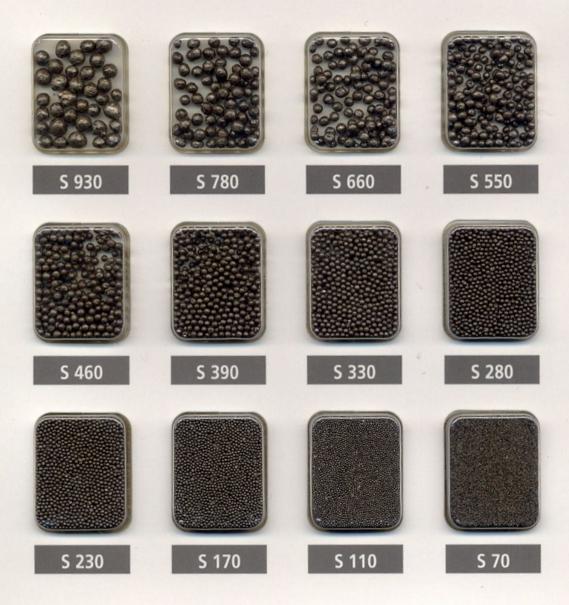
| Wheel Speed: 65 m/sec  |
|------------------------|
| Takeout Sleve: 0,40 mm |

500 Passes per Test Run, Reference Material of same Grain Size

| Sleve (mm) | S 390   LC 390<br>Operational Mix (%) |    |  |  |  |
|------------|---------------------------------------|----|--|--|--|
| 1,12       | 70                                    | 70 |  |  |  |
| 1.00       | 30                                    | 30 |  |  |  |

|  |                             | S 390                    |                          |   |   |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| Passes   | Retained<br>(%)             | Loss (%)                 | Accum<br>Loss (%)        | Retained<br>(%)                             | Loss (%)                                | Accum<br>Loss (%)                        | 50%<br>Line                            |
| 0<br>500<br>1000<br>1500<br>2000<br>2500<br>3000<br>3500 | 100<br>91,1<br>72,0<br>47,2 | 0<br>8,9<br>19,1<br>24,8 | 0<br>8,9<br>28,0<br>52,8 | 100<br>96,0<br>89,4<br>78,1<br>59,7<br>39,4 | 0<br>4,0<br>6,6<br>11,3<br>18,4<br>20,3 | 0<br>4,0<br>10,6<br>21,9<br>40,3<br>60,6 | 50<br>50<br>50<br>50<br>50<br>50<br>50 |





Bainite structure is the ideal microstructure both for surface cleaning and surface preparation applications and also shot peening operations. Bainite microstructure has a greater impact value, hammering effect, rebound effect, maximum coverage on the surface of metal being treated and doesn't contain random and high internal stress. Hence heat treatment is not necessary.

During the operational time the hardness value of bainite shots can reach 45 HRC. This effect can be explained by the cold working process caused by 1.2 - 1.5% manganese in the chemical composition of the shot. As a result the service life of low carbon steel shot is approximately 25% longer than other types of shot. It also causes less wear on the shot blasting machine and the workpiece.

## LOW CARBON STEEL SHOT SPECIFICATIONS







### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION (SAE-J2175)

Carbon : 0.10. - 0.15 % Manganese : 1.20 - 1.50 % Silicon : 0.10 - 0.25 % Sulphur : 0.035 % max Phosphorus : 0.035 % max

#### GENERAL APPEARENCE

The Cast Steel Shot shall be as uniform as commercially possible with a minimum of elongated or compound particles, tails hollows, broken pieces, slag or dirt.

#### MICROSTRUCRURE

Intermediate structure (bainite), a mechanical mixture of Ferrite and Cementite particles, Random feather-like appearance (upper bainite) and accicular (lower bainite) with little or no free carbon particles.

#### SHOT PERFORMANCE

Life Test: The amount of sample retained on 0.40 mm screen after 1000 cycles of 100 g sample is minimum 80 g Ervin Test: The number of cycles after which sample loses 50 percent of its original weight of 100 g is 2000 - 2500 cycles.

#### DENSITY

Minimum density is 7.0 g/cc

#### HARDNESS

The hardness of 90 % of all tested shot particles shall be within the range of 40 - 50 Rockwell C.

#### PACKAGING

PRODUCTION

Standart form of packaging in 25 kg polyethylene - polypropylene bags onto 1, 1.5 and 2 tons of pallets shrink - wrapped.

#### GENERAL APPLICATIONS

PRODUCTS

| PRODUCTION                    | PRODUCTS  | PURPUSES  |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| Foundry                       | <ul><li>Iron and Steel Casting Products</li><li>Non-Ferrous Casting Products</li></ul>  | <ul><li>Desanding</li><li>Deburring</li></ul>                                     |
| Steel Works &<br>Rolling Mill | <ul><li>Blooms and Billets</li><li>Hot and Cold Rolled Products</li><li>Drawn and Extruded Products</li><li>Steel tubes</li></ul> | • Descaling   |
| Metal Working                 | <ul><li>Metal Construction &amp; Shipbuilding</li><li>Forging, Stamping, Die-Work</li><li>Spring, Gears, Sundiers</li></ul>       | <ul><li>Descaling</li><li>Surface Preparation</li><li>Shot Peening</li></ul>      |
| Miscellaneous                 | <ul><li>Drums, Wagons, Site Equipment</li><li>Graphite, Electrodes</li><li>Heavy Concrete</li><li>Stone Dressing</li></ul>        | <ul><li>Reconditioning</li><li>Surface Preparation</li><li>Shot Peening</li></ul> |

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